

PHRASAL VERBS (P1)

Phrasal verbs là các cụm động từ thường được thành lập bởi động từ kết hợp với giới từ, tạo ra một cụm từ có nghĩa mới và được sử dụng như các động từ thông thường khác.

Việc học phrasal verbs giống với việc học một từ mới, chúng ta khó có thể dựa vào nghĩa của động từ và giới từ để đoán nghĩa của một phrasal verbs.

Ví dụ: During the intense negotiation, the talks **broke down** (*failed*), causing some members to **break away** (*leave*), others to **break off** (*form*) into smaller groups, while a few tried to **break through** (*overcome*) the tension and **break up** (*end*) the conflict.

Phrasal verbs with GO

(1) Go off: Phát nổ, đổ chuông

- I was late for the meeting because the alarm didn't go off this morning.
- The fireworks went off with a loud bang, lighting up the night sky with vibrant colors.

(2) Go out: Đi chơi, đi ra ngoài, tắt

- The campfire finally went out after burning for several hours.

(3) Go up: Tăng (giá), đi lên

- The prices of groceries have gone up/down recently.

(4) Go down: Giảm (giá), xảy ra, đi xuống.

- Nothing special went down at the meeting yesterday.
- The elevator will go down to the lobby after stopping at the third floor.

(4) Go over: Rà soát, xem xét kỹ

- Can you go over this report and check for any errors?

(5) Go through: Trải qua (khó khăn)

- She had to go through a lot of hardship during her childhood.

(6) Go on: Tiếp tục (+with sth/ + V-ing TPS).

- Please go on with your story; it was getting interesting.
- We really can't go on living like this. We have to change.

(7) Go with: Hợp với

- That shirt really goes with your blue jeans.

(8) Go down with: Nhiễm (bệnh)

- She had to miss the concert because she went down with a bad case of the flu.

(9) Go by: Trôi qua

- Time goes by so quickly when you're having fun.

(10) Go ahead: Tiến hành (+with Sth)

- We can go ahead with the project because we have his approval.

(11) Go back on: Nuốt lời

- He promised to help me with the project, but then he went back on his word.

(12) Go in for: Tham gia

- Many students go in for sports to stay active and make new friends.

Phrasal verbs with BREAK

(1) Break out: Nổ ra, phát ra

- Chaos broke out in the streets when the city's team won the championship.

(2) Break down: Hỏng (máy móc, phương tiện)

- The car broke down on the way to the airport, causing us to miss our flight.

(3) Break in/into: Đột nhập

- The burglars managed to break into the house while the family was away on vacation.

(4) Break away: Rời khỏi, tách khỏi nhóm, tổ chức

- After years of working for the same company, she decided to break away and start her own business.

(5) Break up with SB: Chia tay, tuyệt giao

It's never easy to break up with someone you care about, but sometimes it's the best decision for both parties.

(6) Break off: Huỷ bỏ, ngừng đột ngột

- She decided to break off the negotiations when the other party refused to compromise

(7) Break through: Đột phá

- Despite many obstacles in his path, his determination allowed him to break through and achieve his dreams.

Phrasal verbs with TURN

(1) Turn out: Hoá ra

- It turned out that the mysterious package was a gift from a friend he hadn't seen in years.

Turn out to be Sth: Hoá ra là gì đó

- He was surprised to find out that his old friend had turned out to be a talented musician.

(2) Turn up: Xuất hiện

- When they invited her to the party, they were thrilled that she actually turned up despite her busy schedule.

(3) Turn down: Từ chối

- He had to turn down the job offer because it didn't align with his long-term career goals.

(4) Turn on: Bật, khởi động, thu hút (ai đó)

- His passionate speech really turned on the audience, inspiring them to take action.

(5) Turn off: Tắt đi

- Don't forget to turn off all appliances when leaving the house.

(6) Turn in: Nộp

- She turned in her quarterly report to the manager two days ago.

(7) Turn over: Lật (sang mặt khác), chuyển giao (trách nhiệm)

- She turned over the page to read the next chapter.

- He decided to turn over the project to a new team.

(8) Turn into: Chuyển thành, hoá thành

- The small startup quickly turned into a major force in the tech industry.

(9) Turn away: Quay mặt đi, từ chối (ai đó)

- They turned us away at the entrance because we didn't have tickets.

Phrasal verbs with LOOK

(1) Look at: Nhìn vào, xem xét

- We need to look at the matter from all angles before making a final decision.

(2) Look into: Nhìn vào trong, xem xét kỹ

- I'll look into the issue and get back to you with more information as soon as possible.

(3) Look up: Nhìn lên, tra cứu

- You can look up the definition of the word in the dictionary to better understand its meaning.

(4) Look after: Trông nom, chăm sóc

- She agreed to look after her neighbor's cat while they were on vacation.

(5) Look for: Tìm kiếm

- I've been trying to look for my missing keys all morning, but I still haven't found them.

(6) Look forward to: Trông mong, mong chờ

- I'm really starting to look forward to our trip next month; it should be a great experience.

(7) Look out: Đề phòng, cảnh giác

- Look out for cars when you're crossing the street to ensure your safety.

(8) Look up to: Tôn trọng

- He has always looked up to his older brother for guidance and inspiration.

(9) Look down on: Coi thường

- It's unfair to look down on people just because they have different opinions or lifestyles.

(10) Look over: Đọc kỹ

- I need to look over these documents before the meeting to ensure everything is in order.

(11) Look through: Đọc lướt qua

- I looked through the documents to find the information I needed.

(12) Look on: Đứng xem

- The crowd gathered to look on as the street performers entertained with their impressive acts.

Phrasal verbs with COME

(1) Come to an end: Đi tới hồi kết

- After a year of intense negotiations, the contract talks finally came to an end.

(2) Come across: gặp, phát hiện tình cờ

- He came across an interesting book at the library that he hadn't noticed before.

(3) Come out: Lộ ra, xuất hiện

- The truth eventually came out during the investigation, revealing what really happened.

(4) Come up with: Đưa ra

- We need to come up with a new strategy for the project before the deadline.

(5) Come over: Ghé qua, tới thăm

- Would you like to come over to my place for dinner tonight?

(6) Come about: Xảy ra

- The new policy change came about as a result of feedback from employees.

Phrasal verbs with TAKE

(1) Take on: Đảm nhận

- She decided to take on the challenge of running a marathon to test her endurance.

(2) Take over: Tiếp quản

- When the manager retired, his assistant was promoted to take over the position.

(3) Take up: Luyện tập, chiếm

- He decided to take up painting as a hobby to explore his creative side.

(4) Take off: Cởi ra, cất cánh

- The plane is scheduled to take off at 3 PM, so we should be at the airport by 2.

(5) Take out: Bỏ đi, lấy ra

- I decided to take out the trash before heading to bed.

Take A out of B: Lấy A ra khỏi B

- You need to take the milk out of the fridge.

(6) Take down: Ghi chép, dỡ xuống

- After the event, we need to take down all the decorations from the wall.

- She asked me to take down her contact information.

(7) Take after: Giống với (diện mạo, tính cách, hành vi)

- She really takes after her mother with her love for gardening.

(8) Take away: Mang đi, đem đi, lấy đi

- Please take away these plates after you finish eating.

- After the meeting, I decided to take away a beverage from the café to enjoy on my walk home.

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